

Syllabi Prescribed for B.A. Part-III (Economics)
DEVELOPMENT & ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS
(Implements from 2011-12 Session)

Total Marks 100

Unit I: Indian Economy and Planning

1. Basic Features of Indian Economy
2. Natural Resources: Land, Water & Forest
3. Population: Characteristics, Causes & Consequences of Population Growth
4. National Income: Concept, Measurement Methods & Difficulties in Measurement
5. Economic Planning: Objectives, Types & Objectives 11th Five Year Plan
6. New Economic Reforms: Liberalization, Privatization & Globalization

Unit II: Agriculture

1. Importance of Agriculture in Indian Economy
2. Productivity: Causes of Low Productivity of Agriculture in India
3. Rural Indebtedness
4. Agricultural Marketing: Concept, Difficulties of Agricultural Marketing
5. Irrigation: Sources of Water Supply & Advantages of Irrigation
6. Concept of Subdivision & Fragmentation of Land
7. Land Reforms: Green Revolution & Problems of Agricultural Labour

Unit III: Industry

1. Industrial Policy: 1948, 1956, 1977 & 1991
2. Industrial Licensing Policy: MRTP Act, FERA & FEMA
3. Small Scale Industries: Concept, Importance, Problems & Remedies (by Indian Govt.)
4. Industrial Disputes: Causes, Measures to avoid the Industrial Disputes in India
5. Trade Union: Meaning, Functions & Importance of Trade Unions in India

Unit IV: External Sector and Important Areas of Concern

1. Foreign Trade: Role, Trends in Imports & Exports, Composition & Directions
2. Balance of Payments: Crisis & New Economic Reforms
3. Poverty: Concept, Causes & Measures to Reduce Poverty
4. Unemployment: Concept, Causes, Types & Measures to Reduce Unemployment
5. Various Schemes of Employment:
 - i. Gramin Rojgar Yojana
 - ii. Self Help Groups (SHGs)

Unit V: Environment & Pollution

1. Environment: Meaning
2. Pollution: Causes of Air, Water & Land Pollution
3. Prevention, Control & Abatement of Pollution & Legislation
4. Global Warming: Concept, Disadvantages

Recommended Books :

1. Datta R. C. and K.P.M. Sundaram: Indian Economy, S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
2. Dhingra I. C. The Indian Economy: Environment and Policy, S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Dutta R. C. : Economic History of India, Low Price Publication, Delhi
4. Mishra S.K. & V.K. Puri: Indian Economy, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
5. Government of India: Various Economic Survey Reports.
6. डॉ. जी. एन. झामरे: भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था, विकास व पर्यावरणात्मक अर्थशास्त्र, पिंपळापुरे प्रकाशन, नागपूर
